

Specimen records for North American Lepidoptera (Insecta) in the Oregon State Arthropod Collection. Lycaenidae Leach, 1815 and Riodinidae Grote, 1895

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Introduction

These records were generated using funds from the LepNet project (Seltmann) - a national effort to create digital records for North American Lepidoptera. The dataset published herein contains the label data for all North American specimens of Lycaenidae and Riodinidae residing at the Oregon State Arthropod Collection as of March 2019. A *beta version* of these data records will be made available on the OSAC server (<http://osac.oregonstate.edu/IPT>) at the time of this publication. The beta version will be replaced in the near future with an official release (version 1.0), which will be archived as a supplemental file to this paper.

Methods

Basic digitization protocols and metadata standards can be found in (Shepard et al. 2018). Identifications were confirmed by Jon Shepard and Paul Hammond prior to digitization. Nomenclature follows that of (Pelham 2008).

Results

The holdings in these two families are extensive. Combined, they make up 25,743 specimens (24,598 Lycanidae and 1145 Riodinidae). While the majority of specimens are from the Pacific Northwest, the collection possesses examples of species from throughout North America.

Within the Lycaenidae, the collection holds 316 distinct species-level taxa (species and subspecies), classified into the following genera: *Atlides* Hübner, 1819, *Brephidium* Scudder, 1876, *Callophrys* Billberg, 1820, *Calycopis* Scudder, 1876, *Celastrina* Tutt, 1906, *Chlorostrymon* Clench, 1961, *Cupido* Schrank, 1801, *Cyanophrys* Clench, 1961, *Cyclargus* Nabokov, 1945, *Echinargus* Nabokov, 1945, *Electrostrymon* Clench, 1961, *Erora* Scudder, 1872, *Euphilotes* Mattoni, 1978, *Glaucoopsyche* Scudder, 1872, *Hemiargus* Hübner, 1818, *Lampides* Hübner, 1819, *Leptotes* Scudder, 1857, *Ministrymon* Clench, 1961, *Parrhasius* Hübner, 1819, *Philotes* Scudder, 1876, *Philotiella* Mattoni, 1978, *Plebejus* Kluk, 1780, *Rekoa* Kaye, 1904, *Strymon* Hübner, 1818, *Tmolus* Hübner, 1819, *Vaga* Zimmerman, 1958, *Zizula* Chapman,

1910 (Table 1).

The Riodinidae are less extensive, with only 20 species-level taxa classified into the following genera: *Apodemia* C. Felder & R. Felder, 1865, *Calephelis* Grote & Robinson, 1869, *Caria* Hübner, 1823, *Emesis* Fabricius, 1807, *Lasaia* H. Bates, 1868, (Table 2).

Table 1.

| Taxon | #specimens |
|---|------------|
| <i>Atlides halesus corcorani</i> Clench, 1942 | 115 |
| <i>Atlides halesus halesus</i> (Cramer, 1777) | 33 |
| <i>Brephidium exilis</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 142 |
| <i>Brephidium pseudofea</i> (Morrison, 1873) | 22 |
| <i>Callophrys affinis</i> undetermined sspp. | 67 |
| <i>Callophrys affinis affinis</i> (Edwards, 1862) | 5 |
| <i>Callophrys affinis apama</i> (Edwards, 1882) | 30 |
| <i>Callophrys affinis homoperplexa</i> Barnes & Benjamin, 1923 | 42 |
| <i>Callophrys affinis washingtonia</i> Clench, 1944 | 23 |
| <i>Callophrys augustinus annetteae</i> (Passos, 1943) | 19 |
| <i>Callophrys augustinus augustinus</i> (Westwood, 1852) | 23 |
| <i>Callophrys augustinus croesioides</i> (Scudder, 1876) | 30 |
| <i>Callophrys augustinus iroides</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 380 |
| <i>Callophrys dumetorum</i> undetermined sspp | 46 |
| <i>Callophrys dumetorum dumetorum</i> | 411 |
| <i>Callophrys dumetorum oregonensis</i> Górellick, 1968 | 171 |
| <i>Callophrys eryphon eryphon</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 343 |
| <i>Callophrys eryphon fusca</i> (Austin, 1998) | 5 |
| <i>Callophrys eryphon pallescens</i> (Austin, 1998) | 6 |
| <i>Callophrys eryphon sheltonensis</i> (Chermock & Frechin, 1949) | 64 |
| <i>Callophrys fotis</i> undetermined sspp. | 57 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus castalis</i> (Edwards, 1871) | 36 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus chalcosiva</i> Clench, 1981 | 353 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus gryneus</i> (Hübner, 1819) | 70 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus juniperaria</i> (Comstock, 1925) | 24 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus loki</i> (Skinner, 1907) | 46 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus mansfieldi</i> (Tilden, 1951) | 9 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus nelsoni</i> (Boisduval, 1869) | 193 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus plicataria</i> Johnson, 1976 | 77 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus rosneri</i> Johnson, 1976 | 3 |
| <i>Callophrys gryneus siva</i> (Edwards, 1874) | 79 |
| <i>Callophrys henrici henrici</i> (Grote & Robinson, 1867) | 35 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | #specimens |
|---|------------|
| <i>Callophrys henrici margaretae</i> (dos Passos, 1943) | 4 |
| <i>Callophrys henrici solatus</i> (Cook & Watson, 1909) | 12 |
| <i>Callophrys henrici turneri</i> (Clench, 1943) | 4 |
| <i>Callophrys hesseli</i> (Rawson & Ziegler, 1950) | 7 |
| <i>Callophrys irus arsace</i> (Boisduval & LeConte, 1835) | 11 |
| <i>Callophrys irus hadros</i> (Cook & Watson, 1907) | 41 |
| <i>Callophrys johnsoni</i> (Skinner, 1904) | 88 |
| <i>Callophrys lanoraieensis</i> (Sheppard, 1934) | 35 |
| <i>Callophrys mcfarlandi</i> Ehrlich & Clench, 1960 | 15 |
| <i>Callophrys mossii bayensis</i> Brown, 1969 | 44 |
| <i>Callophrys mossii hidakupa</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 1 |
| <i>Callophrys mossii mossii</i> (Edwards, 1881) | 118 |
| <i>Callophrys mossii schryveri</i> (Cross, 1937) | 200 |
| <i>Callophrys mossii windi</i> (Clench, 1943) | 77 |
| <i>Callophrys muiri</i> (Edwards, 1881) | 54 |
| <i>Callophrys niphon</i> (Hübner, 1819) | 13 |
| <i>Callophrys niphon clarki</i> (Freeman, 1938) | 58 |
| <i>Callophrys polios maritima</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 36 |
| <i>Callophrys polios obscurus</i> Ferris & Fisher, 1973 | 194 |
| <i>Callophrys polios polios</i> (Cook & Watson, 1907) | 148 |
| <i>Callophrys sheridanii interrupta</i> Austin, 1998 | 48 |
| <i>Callophrys sheridanii lemberti</i> Tilden, 1963 | 157 |
| <i>Callophrys sheridanii newcomeri</i> Clench, 1963 | 245 |
| <i>Callophrys sheridanii paradoxa</i> Scott, 1986 | 2 |
| <i>Callophrys sheridanii pseudodumetorum</i> Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998 | 190 |
| <i>Callophrys sheridanii sheridanii</i> (Edwards, 1877) | 71 |
| <i>Callophrys spinetorum spinetorum</i> (Hewitson, 1867) | 231 |
| <i>Callophrys xami xami</i> (Reakirt, 1867) | 11 |
| <i>Calycopis cecrops</i> (Fabricius, 1793) | 61 |
| <i>Calycopis isobeon</i> (Butler & Druce, 1872) | 58 |
| <i>Celastrina echo cinerea</i> (Edwards, 1883) | 44 |
| <i>Celastrina echo echo</i> (Edwards, 1864) | 33 |
| <i>Celastrina echo nigrescens</i> (Fletcher, 1903) | 585 |
| <i>Celastrina echo sidara</i> (Clench, 1944) | 13 |
| <i>Celastrina idella</i> Wright & Pavulaan, 1999 | 3 |
| <i>Celastrina ladon</i> (Cramer, 1780) | 25 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | # specimens |
|--|------------------|
| <i>Celastrina lucia</i> (Kirby, 1837) | 65 |
| <i>Celastrina neglecta</i> (Edwards, 1862) | 75 |
| <i>Celastrina neglectamajor</i> Opler & Krizek, 1984 | 1 |
| <i>Celastrina nigra</i> (Forbes, 1960) | 7 |
| <i>Chlorostrymon simaethis</i> (Drury, 1773) | 31 |
| <i>Cupido amyntula albrighti</i> (Clench, 1944) | 11 |
| <i>Cupido amyntula amyntula</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 270 |
| <i>Cupido amyntula herri</i> (Grinnell, 1901) | 16 |
| <i>Cupido amyntula montanorum</i> (Austin, 1998) | 27 |
| <i>Cupido amyntula valeriae</i> (Clench, 1944) | 10 |
| <i>Cupido comyntas comyntas</i> (Godart, 1824) | 63 |
| <i>Cupido comyntas sissona</i> (Wright, 1905) | 82 |
| <i>Cupido comyntas texana</i> (Chermock, 1945) | 24 |
| <i>Cyanophrys goodsoni</i> (Clench, 1946) | 32 |
| <i>Cyanophrys miserabilis</i> (Clench, 1946) | 11 |
| <i>Cyclargus thomasi bethunebakeri</i> (Comstock & Huntington, 1943) | 36 |
| <i>Echinargus isola</i> (Reakirt, 1866) | 112 |
| <i>Electrostrymon angelia angelia</i> (Hewitson, 1874) | 15 |
| <i>Erora laeta</i> (Edwards, 1862) | 18 |
| <i>Erora quaderna sanfordi</i> Passos, 1940 | 22 |
| <i>Eumaeus atala</i> (Poey, 1832) | 19 |
| <i>Euphilotes battoides</i> undetermined sspp (Behr, 1867) | 67 |
| <i>Euphilotes battoides battoides</i> (Behr, 1867) | 33 |
| <i>Euphilotes battoides fusimaculata</i> Austin, 1998 | 3 |
| <i>Euphilotes battoides mazourka</i> Pratt & Emmel, 1998 | 9 |
| <i>Euphilotes battoides vernalis</i> Pratt & Emmel, 1998 | 8 |
| <i>Euphilotes bernardino</i> (Barnes & McDunnough, 1916) | 99 |
| <i>Euphilotes centralis centralis</i> (Barnes & McDunnough, 1917) | 11 |
| <i>Euphilotes centralis hadrochilus</i> Pratt & Emmel, 1998 | 13 |
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes</i> undetermined sspp. | 366 |
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes ancilla</i> (Barnes & McDunnough, 1918) | (see discussion) |
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes bayensis</i> (Langston, 1964) | 97 |
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes columbiae</i> (Mattoni, 1954) | (see discussion) |
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes dammersi</i> (Comstock & Henne, 1933) | 2 |
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes enoptes</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 254 |
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes langstoni</i> (Shields, 1975) | 16 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | # specimens |
|---|-------------|
| <i>Euphilotes enoptes tildeni</i> (Langston, 1964) | 23 |
| <i>Euphilotes glaucon</i> undetermined sspp. | 63 |
| <i>Euphilotes glaucon comstocki</i> (Shields, 1975) | 3 |
| <i>Euphilotes glaucon glaucon</i> (Edwards, 1871) | 159 |
| <i>Euphilotes glaucon oregonensis</i> (Barnes & McDunnough, 1917) | 321 |
| <i>Euphilotes mojave mojave</i> (Watson & Comstock, 1920) | 11 |
| <i>Euphilotes pallescens arenamontana</i> Austin, 1998 | 7 |
| <i>Euphilotes pallescens calneva</i> Emmel & Emmel, 1998 | 4 |
| <i>Euphilotes pallescens confusa</i> Pratt & Emmel, 1998 | 5 |
| <i>Euphilotes pallescens mattonii</i> (Shields, 1975) | 2 |
| <i>Euphilotes pallescens ricei</i> Austin, 1998 | 65 |
| <i>Euphilotes rita</i> undetermined sspp. | 3 |
| <i>Euphilotes rita coloradensis</i> (Mattoni, 1966) | 15 |
| <i>Euphilotes spaldingi</i> (Barnes & McDunnough, 1917) | 14 |
| <i>Feniseca tarquinius tarquinius</i> (Fabricius, 1793) | 42 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus arizonensis</i> McDunnough, 1936 | 14 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus australis</i> Grinnell, 1917 | 59 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus columbia</i> (Skinner, 1917) | 561 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus couperi</i> Grote, 1873 | 53 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus deserticola</i> Austin & Emmel, 1998 | 13 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus incognitus</i> Tilden, 1974 | 55 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus jacki</i> Stallings & Turner, 1947 | 52 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus lygdamus</i> (Doubleday, 1842) | 4 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus mildredae</i> Chermock, 1944 | 5 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus orcus</i> (Edwards, 1869) | 31 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche lygdamus xerces</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 15 |
| <i>Glaucoopsyche piasus</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 279 |
| <i>Habrodais grunus</i> undetermined sspp. | 174 |
| <i>Habrodais grunus grunus</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 11 |
| <i>Habrodais grunus herri</i> Field, 1938 | 131 |
| <i>Habrodais grunus lorquini</i> Field, 1938 | 103 |
| <i>Hemiargus ceraunus</i> undetermined sspp. | 25 |
| <i>Hemiargus ceraunus antibubastus</i> Hübner, 1818 | 16 |
| <i>Hemiargus ceraunus astenidas</i> (Lucas, 1857) | 27 |
| <i>Hemiargus ceraunus gyas</i> (Edwards, 1871) | 14 |
| <i>Hypaurotis crysalus</i> undetermined sspp. | 140 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | #specimens |
|---|------------|
| <i>Lampides boeticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1767) | 48 |
| <i>Leptotes cassius cassidula</i> (Boisduval, 1870) | 10 |
| <i>Leptotes cassius theonus</i> (Lucas, 1857) | 49 |
| <i>Leptotes marina</i> (Reakirt, 1868) | 114 |
| <i>Lycaena arota arota</i> | 199 |
| <i>Lycaena arota nubila</i> (Comstock, 1926) | 43 |
| <i>Lycaena arota schellbachi</i> (Tilden, 1955) | 25 |
| <i>Lycaena arota virginiensis</i> (Edwards, 1870) | 13 |
| <i>Lycaena cupreus</i> undetermined sspp | 13 |
| <i>Lycaena cupreus cupreus</i> (Edwards, 1870) | 100 |
| <i>Lycaena cupreus lapidicola</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 73 |
| <i>Lycaena cupreus snowi</i> (Edwards, 1881) | 22 |
| <i>Lycaena dione</i> (Scudder, 1868) | 51 |
| <i>Lycaena dorcas arcticus</i> (Ferris, 1977) | 1 |
| <i>Lycaena dorcas castro</i> (Reakirt, 1866) | 37 |
| <i>Lycaena dorcas claytoni</i> Brower, 1940 | 17 |
| <i>Lycaena dorcas dorcas</i> Kirby, 1837 | 37 |
| <i>Lycaena dorcas florus</i> (Edwards, 1884) | 24 |
| <i>Lycaena dospassosi</i> McDunnough, 1940 | 17 |
| <i>Lycaena editha editha</i> (Mead, 1878) | 43 |
| <i>Lycaena editha obscuramaculata</i> Austin, 1989 | 2 |
| <i>Lycaena editha pseudonexa</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 65 |
| <i>Lycaena editha vurali</i> Koçak, 1984 | 306 |
| <i>Lycaena epixanthe epixanthe</i> (Boisduval & Le Conte, 1835) | 46 |
| <i>Lycaena epixanthe michiganensis</i> Rawson, 1948 | 13 |
| <i>Lycaena epixanthe phaedrus</i> (Hall, 1924) | 13 |
| <i>Lycaena gorgon dorothea</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 75 |
| <i>Lycaena gorgon gorgon</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 78 |
| <i>Lycaena gorgon jacquelineae</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 65 |
| <i>Lycaena helloides</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 450 |
| <i>Lycaena hermes</i> (Edwards, 1870) | 32 |
| <i>Lycaena heteronea</i> undetermined sspp. | 43 |
| <i>Lycaena heteronea clara</i> Edwards, 1877 | 2 |
| <i>Lycaena heteronea gravenotata</i> Klots, 1930 | 28 |
| <i>Lycaena heteronea heteronea</i> Boisduval, 1852 | 4 |
| <i>Lycaena heteronea klotsi</i> Field, 1936 | 283 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | #specimens |
|---|------------|
| <i>Lycaena heteronea northi</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 60 |
| <i>Lycaena heteronea rava</i> Austin, 1998 | 61 |
| <i>Lycaena heteronea submaculata</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 35 |
| <i>Lycaena hyllus</i> (Cramer, 1775) | 58 |
| <i>Lycaena mariposa charlottensis</i> (Holland, 1930) | 48 |
| <i>Lycaena mariposa mariposa</i> (Reakirt, 1866) | 278 |
| <i>Lycaena mariposa penroseae</i> Field, 1938 | 104 |
| <i>Lycaena nivalis bichroma</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 287 |
| <i>Lycaena nivalis browni</i> Passos, 1938 | 151 |
| <i>Lycaena nivalis nivalis</i> (Boisduval, 1869) | 37 |
| <i>Lycaena nivalis praetexta</i> Austin, 1998 | 30 |
| <i>Lycaena nivalis warnermontana</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 31 |
| <i>Lycaena phlaeas alpestris</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 3 |
| <i>Lycaena phlaeas arethusa</i> (Walley-Dod, 1907) | 4 |
| <i>Lycaena phlaeas feildeni</i> (M'Lachlan, 1878) | 2 |
| <i>Lycaena phlaeas hypophlaeas</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 97 |
| <i>Lycaena rubidus duofascies</i> Johnson & Balogh, 1977 | 112 |
| <i>Lycaena rubidus ferrisi</i> Johnson & Balogh, 1977 | 2 |
| <i>Lycaena rubidus longi</i> Johnson & Balogh, 1977 | 18 |
| <i>Lycaena rubidus perkinsorum</i> Johnson & Balogh, 1977 | 51 |
| <i>Lycaena rubidus rubidus</i> (Behr, 1866) | 58 |
| <i>Lycaena rubidus sirius</i> (Edwards, 1871) | 135 |
| <i>Lycaena xanthoides nigromaculata</i> Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 59 |
| <i>Lycaena xanthoides xanthoides</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 58 |
| <i>Ministrymon clytie</i> (Edwards, 1877) | 23 |
| <i>Ministrymon leda</i> (Edwards, 1882) | 51 |
| <i>Parrhasius m-album</i> (Boisduval and Le Conte, 1833) | 31 |
| <i>Philotes sonorensis</i> (Felder & Felder, 1865) | 135 |
| <i>Philotiella leona</i> Hammond & McCorkle, 2000 | 146 |
| <i>Philotiella speciosa purisima</i> Priestaf & Emmel, 1998 | 4 |
| <i>Philotiella speciosa septentrionalis</i> Austin, 1998 | 15 |
| <i>Philotiella speciosa speciosa</i> (Edwards, 1877) | 66 |
| <i>Plebejus acmon</i> (Westwood, 1852) | 604 |
| <i>Plebejus anna</i> undetermined spp. | 37 |
| <i>Plebejus anna anna</i> (Edwards, 1861) | 118 |
| <i>Plebejus anna azureus</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 19 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | #specimens |
|--|------------|
| <i>Plebejus anna ricei</i> Cross, 1937 | 511 |
| <i>Plebejus anna vancouverensis</i> (Guppy & Shepard, 2001) | 8 |
| <i>Plebejus emigdionis</i> (Grinnell, 1905) | 89 |
| <i>Plebejus glandon</i> undetermined sspp. | 31 |
| <i>Plebejus glandon megalo</i> McDunnough, 1927 | 83 |
| <i>Plebejus glandon rustica</i> (Edwards, 1865) | 153 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides</i> undetermined sspp. | 37 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides albihalos</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 9 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides atascadero</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 1 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides blackmorei</i> Barnes & McDunnough, 1919 | 42 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides buchholzi</i> Passos, 1938 | 21 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides fenderi</i> Macy, 1931 | 340 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides fulla</i> (Edwards, 1870) | 206 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides helios</i> (Edwards, 1871) | 175 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides icarioides</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 54 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides inyo</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 8 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides lycea</i> (Edwards, 1864) | 41 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides missionensis</i> Hovanitz, 1937 | 26 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides montis</i> Blackmore, 1923 | 264 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides pardalis</i> (Behr, 1867) | 72 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides pembina</i> (Edwards, 1862) | 583 |
| <i>Plebejus icarioides pheres</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 12 |
| <i>Plebejus idas alaskensis</i> Chermock, 1945 | 55 |
| <i>Plebejus idas atrapraetextus</i> Field, 1939 | 165 |
| <i>Plebejus idas empetri</i> Freeman, 1938 | 6 |
| <i>Plebejus idas longinus</i> (Nabokov, 1949) | 18 |
| <i>Plebejus idas scudderii</i> (Edwards, 1861) | 25 |
| <i>Plebejus idas sublivens</i> (Nabokov, 1949) | 12 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini</i> undetermined sspp. | 37 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini alpicola</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 5 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini chlorina</i> (Skinner, 1902) | 70 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini dedeckera</i> (Emmel, Emmel & Mattoon, 1998) | 4 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini goodpasturei</i> (Austin, 1998) | 5 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini lutzi</i> Passos, 1938 | 355 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini spangelatus</i> (Burdick, 1942) | 27 |
| <i>Plebejus lupini texanus</i> (Goodpasture, 1973) | 37 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | #specimens |
|---|------------|
| <i>Plebejus melissa</i> undetermined sspp. | 44 |
| <i>Plebejus melissa annetta</i> (Edwards, 1882) | 3 |
| <i>Plebejus melissa inyoensis</i> (Nabokov, 1949) | 14 |
| <i>Plebejus melissa melissa</i> (Edwards, 1873) | 408 |
| <i>Plebejus melissa samuelis</i> (Nabokov, 1944) | 2 |
| <i>Plebejus neurona</i> (Skinner, 1902) | 88 |
| <i>Plebejus optilete</i> (Knoch, 1781) | 4 |
| <i>Plebejus podarce cilla</i> (Behr, 1867) | 44 |
| <i>Plebejus podarce klamathensis</i> (Emmel & Emmel, 1998) | 116 |
| <i>Plebejus podarce podarce</i> (Felder & Felder, 1865) | 15 |
| <i>Plebejus saepiolus</i> undetermined sspp | 864 |
| <i>Plebejus saepiolus amica</i> (Edwards, 1863) | 56 |
| <i>Plebejus saepiolus hilda</i> (Grinnell, 1907) | 24 |
| <i>Plebejus shasta</i> undetermined sspp. | 21 |
| <i>Plebejus shasta minnehaha</i> (Scudder, 1874) | 4 |
| <i>Plebejus shasta pallidissima</i> (Austin, 1998) | 4 |
| <i>Plebejus shasta pitkinensis</i> Ferris, 1976 | 14 |
| <i>Plebejus shasta shasta</i> (Edwards, 1862) | 192 |
| <i>Rekoa marius</i> (Lucas, 1857) | 1 |
| <i>Satyrium acadica</i> (Edwards, 1862) | 64 |
| <i>Satyrium acadica montanensis</i> (Watson & Comstock, 1920) | 3 |
| <i>Satyrium alcestis alcestis</i> | 22 |
| <i>Satyrium alcestis oslari</i> | 2 |
| <i>Satyrium auretorum</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 79 |
| <i>Satyrium behrii</i> undetermined sspp. | 40 |
| <i>Satyrium behrii behrii</i> (Edwards, 1870) | 26 |
| <i>Satyrium behrii columbia</i> (McDunnough, 1944) | 175 |
| <i>Satyrium behrii crossi</i> (Field, 1938) | 52 |
| <i>Satyrium calanus</i> undetermined sspp. | 127 |
| <i>Satyrium californica</i> undetermined sspp | 410 |
| <i>Satyrium caryaevorus</i> (McDunnough, 1942) | 28 |
| <i>Satyrium edwardsii</i> undetermined sspp. | 65 |
| <i>Satyrium favonius autolycus</i> (Edwards, 1871) | 90 |
| <i>Satyrium favonius favonius</i> (Smith, 1797) | 40 |
| <i>Satyrium favonius ontario</i> (Edwards, 1868) | 16 |
| <i>Satyrium fuliginosa</i> (Edwards, 1861) | 18 |

Table 1 (continued).

| Taxon | #specimens |
|---|------------|
| <i>Satyrium fuliginosa tildeni</i> Mattoon & Austin, 1998 | 16 |
| <i>Satyrium ilavia</i> (Beutenmüller, 1899) | 1 |
| <i>Satyrium kingi</i> (Klots & Clench, 1952) | 15 |
| <i>Satyrium liparops</i> (LeConte, 1833) | 44 |
| <i>Satyrium liparops floridensis</i> Gatrell, 2001 | 1 |
| <i>Satyrium polingi organensis</i> Ferris, 1980 | 2 |
| <i>Satyrium polingi polingi</i> (Barnes & Benjamin, 1926) | 17 |
| <i>Satyrium saepium</i> (Boisduval, 1852) | 389 |
| <i>Satyrium semiluna semiluna</i> Klots, 1930 | 230 |
| <i>Satyrium sylvinus</i> undetermined sspp. | 257 |
| <i>Satyrium sylvinus desertorum</i> (Grinnell, 1917) | 6 |
| <i>Satyrium sylvinus dryope</i> (Edwards, 1870) | 35 |
| <i>Satyrium sylvinus itys</i> (Edwards, 1882) | 2 |
| <i>Satyrium sylvinus megapallidum</i> Austin, 1998 | 89 |
| <i>Satyrium tetra</i> (Edwards, 1870) | 113 |
| <i>Satyrium titus campus</i> (Gatrell, 2004) | 5 |
| <i>Satyrium titus immaculosus</i> (Comstock, 1913) | 88 |
| <i>Satyrium titus occidentalis</i> (Austin & Emmel, 1998) | 1 |
| <i>Satyrium titus titus</i> (Fabricius, 1793) | 15 |
| <i>Satyrium titus watsoni</i> (Barnes & Benjamin, 1926) | 4 |
| <i>Satyrium titus winteri</i> (Gatrell, 2004) | 49 |
| <i>Strymon acis</i> (Drury, 1773) | 9 |
| <i>Strymon alea</i> (Godman & Salvin, 1887) | 9 |
| <i>Strymon avalona</i> (Wright, 1905) | 4 |
| <i>Strymon bazochii bazochii</i> (Godart, 1824) | 38 |
| <i>Strymon istapa</i> (Reakirt, 1867) | 55 |
| <i>Strymon martialis</i> (Herrich-Schäffer, 1864) | 15 |
| <i>Strymon melinus</i> Hübner, 1818 | 470 |
| <i>Strymon melinus melinus</i> Hübner, 1818 | 2 |
| <i>Strymon melinus setonia</i> McDunnough, 1927 | 2 |
| <i>Strymon rufofusca</i> (Hewitson, 1877) | 6 |
| <i>Tmolus echion</i> (Linnaeus, 1767) | 6 |
| <i>Vaga blackburni</i> (Tueyl, 1878) | 28 |
| <i>Zizula cyna</i> (Edwards, 1881) | 3 |

Table 2.

| Taxon | #specimens |
|---|------------|
| <i>Apodemia duryi</i> (Edwards, 1882) | 1 |
| <i>Apodemia mejicanus mejicanus</i> (Behr, 1865) | 47 |
| <i>Apodemia mejicanus pueblo</i> Scott, 1998 | 6 |
| <i>Apodemia mormo autumnalis</i> Austin, 1998 | 80 |
| <i>Apodemia mormo cythera</i> Edwards, 1873 | 25 |
| <i>Apodemia mormo undetermined sspp.</i> | 1 |
| <i>Apodemia mormo langei</i> Comstock, 1939 | 65 |
| <i>Apodemia mormo mormo</i> Felder, 1859 | 184 |
| <i>Apodemia mormo parva</i> Austin, 1998 | 4 |
| <i>Apodemia nais</i> Edwards, 1871 | 54 |
| <i>Apodemia palmerii arizona</i> Austin, 1989 | 81 |
| <i>Apodemia palmerii palmerii</i> Edwards, 1870 | 9 |
| <i>Apodemia virgulti davenporti</i> Emmel, Emmel & Pratt, 1998 | 13 |
| <i>Apodemia virgulti virgulti</i> (Behr, 1865) | 130 |
| <i>Calephelis arizonensis</i> McAlpine, 1971 | 40 |
| <i>Calephelis borealis</i> (Grote & Robinson, 1866) | 31 |
| <i>Calephelis freemani</i> McAlpine, 1971 | 28 |
| <i>Calephelis muticum</i> McAlpine, 1937 | 13 |
| <i>Calephelis nemesis</i> Edwards, 1871 | 65 |
| <i>Calephelis perditalis perditalis</i> Barnes & McDunnough, 1918 | 89 |
| <i>Calephelis rawsoni</i> McAlpine, 1939 | 2 |
| <i>Calephelis virginensis</i> Gray, 1832 | 19 |
| <i>Calephelis wrighti</i> Holland, 1930 | 1 |
| <i>Caria ino melicerta</i> Schaus, 1890 | 44 |
| <i>Emesis ares</i> (Edwards, 1882) | 27 |
| <i>Emesis emesia</i> Hewitson, 1867 | 1 |
| <i>Emesis zela cleis</i> (Edwards, 1882) | 62 |
| <i>Lasaia sula peninsularis</i> Clench, 1971 | 23 |
| | |

Additional material from outside of North America is present, but was not digitized and catalogued at this time.

Label data for these specimens can be accessed via online data portals that serve osac IPT data (e.g., www.gbif.org) or by direct download via the archived datasets stored in the supplemental files of this paper.

Discussion:

Today the Oregon State Arthropod Collection maintains a relatively comprehensive representation of North American Lycaenidae, built up over many decades through the contributions of at least 20 private collectors.

A total of 156 species of Lycaenidae have been recorded from North America and Hawaii north of Mexico as reported in Pelham (2008) catalogue. Of these, 149 (96%) are represented in the collection at the time of this writing, although 16 of these are represented by specimens from outside of this geographic range (e.g. further to the south) and were not included in this dataset.

The majority of specimens is made up of taxa that occur in the Pacific Northwest and California, with generally good geographic coverage within these regions. In numerous cases (Table 1) subspecies were not always formally recognized in the database given uncertainties as to their validity and / or diagnosability. For example, while *Euphilotes columbiae* and *Euphilotes ancilla* are treated as valid species in Pelham (2008) there is some disagreement among lepidopterists as to their proper rank (e.g., they are often treated as subspecies of *Euphilotes enoptes*) and not all lepidopterists consider them valid. The OSAC does possess determined material corresponding to all of these nominative taxa, but at the time of this publication we opted to treat them as *Euphilotes enoptes* undetermined spp. until we have more time to carefully review the taxonomy in greater detail.

Minor corrections and other small modifications made in the future to this dataset will be accomplished by issuing a new version and providing a file of modified records to the supplemental files. Major additions, such as new records, new data fields, new contributors or other significant modifications will be accomplished through the generation and release of new datasets.

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